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Higher Education:

- 1953 A.B. Princeton University (English literature; Pre-Medical studies)
- 1953-55 Harvard Medical School (Preclinical sciences)
- 1957 B.A. Oxford University (Psychology, Philosophy, & Physiology)
- 1962 M.A. Oxford University " " "
- 1964 Ph.D. Harvard University (Philosophy)

Academic appointments:

- 1959-60 Teaching Fellow, Philosophy & General Education, Harvard
- 1961-64 Instructor in Philosophy, Dartmouth College
- 1964-66 Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Dartmouth College
- 1967-69 Assistant Professor of Philosophy, New York University
- 1969-82 Associate Professor of Philosophy, New York University
- 1982- Professor of Philosophy, New York University
- 1995- Adjunct Professor of Psychiatry, NYU School of Medicine
- 2007- Arthur Zitrin Professor of Bioethics & Director, NYU Center for Bioethics

Other Professional Positions and Visiting Appointments:

- 1965-66 NSF Junior Faculty Fellow, Harvard University
- 1966-67 Visiting Instructor, Department of Humanities, M.I.T.
- 1985-86 Luce Professor of Ethics and the Professions, Haverford College

Research Interests: Bioethics, Philosophy of Medicine & Science

Bibliography

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4. Causal connection. In: Cohen RS, Wartofsky M, Eds. Boston Studies in Philosophy of Science, 1966-68, vol. IV. Dordrecht, Holland: D.Reidel 1969; 419-41 [Expanded version of #3].

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In progress:

Medical Pieties & Maxims: Life, Hope, Trust, & Green

- 1 "Above all do no harm"
- 2 "Cure sometimes, relieve often, and comfort always"
- 3 "Always give the patient hope, even to the moment of death"
- 4 "Share your optimism with your patient; keep your pessimism to yourself")
- 5 "Maintain patients' trust"
- 6 "Always err on the side of Life"
- 7 "Put patients' best interests first"
- 8 "Treat the patient as a whole"
- 9 "Respect patients' autonomy and dignity"
- 10 "Medicine is both an Art and a Science"

13 “See one, do one, teach one”

14 “Go Green—and Red”